

Part -III

Answer any 8 questions within 75 words each. (3x8)

- (a) Briefly discuss the causes of declining fertility rate of India.

Part-IV

Answer all the within 500 words each. (7x4)

- (a) Critically analyse the population control measures taken by government of India.

CRIME AND SOCIETY

Crime is an integral and normal feature of human society. However, present-day societies witness an eruption of distinct crimes which were neither known nor so rampant in the past. Similarly, the socio-economic milieu from which criminals are drawn today is not the same as they were in the past. Further, with the advances in our knowledge of crime causation, a significant shift in our approaches to crime control and prevention has been increasingly visualized. Correction has emerged as an important alternative to punishment. Hence the relevance of the course on crime and society is inevitable.

Course outcomes:

- Students can visualize the changing profile of crime and criminals in the contemporary society.
- The students can demonstrate knowledge about theoretical perspectives on crime
- Get sensitized with social causes and consequences of crimes and the measures to control crime as well.
- To prepare themselves for professional roles in assuming criminal justice, criminal administration system and reformatory institutions

Unit I: Meaning and Concepts of Crime and Delinquency

- 1.1 Crime and Society - An Introduction
- 1.2 Meaning and Characteristics
- 1.3 Typology of Crimes: Conventional, Organized, Political, Cyber, White-collar Crime
- 1.4 Delinquency: Meaning and Nature

Learning outcome:

- After going through the unit, the students can reflect upon the meaning, characteristics, typology of crime along with the concept of delinquency.

Unit II: Theories of Crime

- 2.1 Classical theory
- 2.2 Differential Association Theory
- 2.3 Delinquent Subculture theory
- 2.4 Anomic Theory and Labeling theory

Learning outcome:

- This unit aims to impart the fundamental sociological theories of crime to the students focusing on classical theory, differential association theory, delinquent subculture theory, anomic theory and labeling theory.

Unit III: Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals

- 3.1 Victimology and Juvenile delinquency and crime.
- 3.2 Theories of Punishment: Retributive Theory
- 3.3 Deterrent Theory &
- 3.4 Reformatory Theory

Learning outcome:

- After reading this unit, the students can demonstrate the changing profile of crime and criminals from a sociological perspective.

Unit IV: Correctional Measures:

- 4.1 Nature and significance of correctional measures
- 4.2 Community-based measures
- 4.3 Prison-based measures
- 4.4 Changes in Probation, Parole, Open Prison

Learning outcome:

- After going through the unit, the students can provide an in-depth understanding of various legal and extra-legal corrective measures of crime like prison, parole, probation and community-based measures.

Lesson Plans:

Unit	Thrust area	Teaching methods	Total number of classes required	References
I	Meaning, definition, concepts related to crime and its Characteristics, Typology of Crimes: Conventional, Organized, Political, Cyber, White-collar Crime, Delinquency: Meaning and Nature	Lecture and tutorial class	15	Ahuja, Ram. (2015). Criminology. Jaipur: Rawat Publication. Chapter-1
II	Major theories of Crime: Classical theory, Differential Association Theory,	Lecture and tutorial class	15	Marsh, I., Melville, G., Morgan, K., Norris, G., & Walkington, Z. (2007). Theories of crime. Routledge. Chapter-4 Swayamprabha, Theories of criminal

	Delinquent Subculture theory, Anomic Theory and Labeling theory.			behaviour https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FthBlnS0A-8 Swayamprabha sociological theories of crime https://youtu.be/In_q1LcZDms?si=1zv0jvew-yAsPTRs
III	Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals: Victimology and Juvenile delinquency and crime, Theories of Punishment: Retributive Theory, Deterrent Theory & Reformatory Theory	Lecture and tutorial class	15	Mohanty, Rabindra K. & Mohanty, Satyajit. (2015). Textbook of criminology penology and victimology. New Delhi: Himalaya Publishing House. CEC UGC-03, Changing profile of crime and criminals. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YDV90hlYepc
IV	Correctional Measures: Nature and significance of correctional measures, Community-based measures, Prison-based measures, Changes in Probation, Parole, Open Prison	Lecture and tutorial class	15	Ahuja, Ram. (2015). Criminology. Jaipur: Rawat Publication. Swayamprabha, Criminal justice system-01 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X0zbinGSjpU Swayamprabha, Criminal justice system-02 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=arxB2rqMo0A

Text books:

- ✓ Ahuja, Ram. (2015). *Criminology*. Jaipur: Rawat Publication.
- ✓ Mohanty, Rabindra K. & Mohanty, Satyajit. (2015). *Textbook of criminology penology and victimology*. New Delhi: Himalaya Publishing House.

References:

- ✓ Marsh, I., Melville, G., Morgan, K., Norris, G., & Walkington, Z. (2007). *Theories of crime*. Routledge.
- ✓ Merton, R.K. (1968). *Social theory and social structure*. New York: The Free Press.
- ✓ Ministry of Home Affairs. (1998). *Crime in India*. New Delhi: Government of India.
- ✓ Sutherland, E. H., Cressey, D. R., & Luckenbill, D. F. (1992). *Principles of criminology*. Altamira Press.

e. Resources:

1. CEC UGC-03, Changing profile of crime and criminals.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YDV90hlYepc>
2. Crime and Society Swayamprabha
https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec19_hs08/preview
1. Meaning and types of crime, Juvenile delinquency—causes and consequences, theories of punishment (Odisha State Open University)
<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1y0uh8Qjqcadr4oh8cmK79rMb1rdEWGvJ/view>
2. Swayam Prabha crime and delinquency https://youtu.be/mW1gu5f_0cc?si=B1HXlvdnSzyX97IB
3. Swayamprabha sociological theories of crime https://youtu.be/In_q1LcZDms?si=1zv0jvew-yAsPTRs
4. Swayamprabha, Criminal justice system-01
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X0zbinGSjpU>
5. Swayamprabha, Criminal justice system-02
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=arxB2rqMo0A>

Sample Question

Answer all questions of the given Part-I, II, III & IV

Part-I

I. Answer all questions of the following.

Marks 1×12=12

Q. Phishing is a _____ crime.

Part-II

2. Write any eight questions within two or three sentences each.

Marks 8×2=16

Q. What is delinquency?

Part-III

3. Answer any eight questions within 75 words each.

Marks 8×3=24

Q. Write a note on white-collar Crime.

Part-IV

Marks 7×4=28

4. Answer all of the following with 500 words each.

Q. Critically examine the significance of Differential Association theory of crime.